



Sri Lanka List (Country List) of bird species

Version 2. May 2020

The Sri Lanka List of bird species (the Country List of bird species for Sri Lanka) is compiled by the Ceylon Bird Club (CBC). Its basis is explained in *The Avifauna of Sri Lanka: An overview of the current status, 2009*, D. Warakagoda and U. Sirivardana, *Taprobanica*. Vol. 1 (1), pp. 28-35, and the section 'The CBCRRC List Categories' in the document 'The Ceylon Bird Club Rarities and Records Committee'.

The current List records 459 species of birds of which 242 breed in the country. A number of further species is under evaluation by the Ceylon Bird Club Rarities and Records Committee (CBCRRC), and those ratified will be added to the list.

The species added to this list since the last version (September 2011) are those ratified by the CBCRRC since that time to December 2018.

The classification, taxonomy and sequence followed in this List conform to *Birds of South Asia: the Ripley Guide*, Vols. 1 and 2, Second Edition (2012) P. C. Rasmussen and J. C. Anderton, and the revision to species status of *Dinopium psarodes* in *Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World*, Vol.1 (2014) J. del Hoyo and N. J. Collar.

The listing is to species level, giving the binomen of each species, except that when two or more subspecies occurring within Sri Lanka are conspicuously distinct in plumage from each other these are listed, with their trinomina.

The common or English names given first are those chosen by the CBC Bird Names Committee in 2008 and 2011 for use by the CBC, and the alternatives (with a '/' before each) are those in popular guide books for the country and the region, and a recent world checklist, which are indicated by superscripts as shown below. English names for bird Families are those of the group/s of species which occur in the country.

¹ *Birds of South Asia. The Ripley Guide*. Vols 1 and 2. Second edition (2012). P. C. Rasmussen and J. C. Anderton.

² *Birds of Sri Lanka* (2012) D. Warakagoda, C. Inskipp, T. Inskipp and R. Grimmett

³ *Birds of the Indian Subcontinent* (2011) R. Grimmett, C. Inskipp and T. Inskipp.

⁴ *A Field Guide to the Birds of Sri Lanka* Second edition (2011) J. Harrison and T. Worfolk.

⁵ *HBW & BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World* Vols. 1 and 2 (2014 and 2016) J. del Hoyo and N. Collar.

Status of species and subspecies is given in accordance with the information known of their occurrence in the country including its coastal waters. The status of species

migrant to the country is divided into 'migrant' and 'vagrant' as explained below. Two status codes for a species (with '+' between) indicate that a population of each status occurs in the country. The codes used are as follows.

- E: the species is endemic to Sri Lanka.
 R: the species or subspecies is a breeding resident in Sri Lanka, i.e. resident in the country throughout or (as mainly in the case of seabirds) part of the year.
 M: the species or subspecies is a regular migrant, which may be a common, fairly common, rare or very rare migrant, to Sri Lanka.
 V: the species or subspecies is a vagrant to Sri Lanka, i.e. the country is outside its usual wintering range, it occurs irregularly and in small numbers.
 U: the status of the species or subspecies in Sri Lanka is uncertain.
 (): (with a status code) the status shown is appropriate but not possible to clearly resolve on the information presently available.
 ? : (against a status code) the number of birds so far recorded in the country and/or the frequency of occurrence is uncertain (as relevant to that status).

GREBES PODICIPEDIDAE

1. **Little Grebe** *Tachybaptus ruficollis* R

PETRELS AND SHEARWATERS PROCELLARIIDAE

2. **Cape Petrel** *Daption capense* V
 3. **Barau's Petrel** *Pterodroma barau* M
 4. **Bulwer's Petrel** *Bulweria bulwerii* M
 5. **Jouanin's Petrel** *Bulweria fallax* M
 6. **Streaked Shearwater** *Calonectris leucomelas* V
 7. **Wedge-tailed Shearwater** *Ardenna pacifica* M
 8. **Flesh-footed Shearwater** *Ardenna carneipes* M
 9. **Sooty Shearwater** *Ardenna grisea* V
 10. **Short-tailed Shearwater** *Ardenna tenuirostris* V

SOUTHERN STORM PETRELS OCEANITIDAE

11. **Wilson's Storm Petrel** *Oceanites oceanicus* M
 / Wilson's Storm-petrel^{1,2,3,4,5}
 12. **White-faced Storm Petrel** *Pelagodroma marina* M
 / White-faced Storm-petrel^{1,2,3,5}
 13. **Black-bellied Storm Petrel** *Fregatta tropica* M
 / Black-bellied Storm-petrel^{1,2,3,5}

NORTHERN STORM PETRELS HYDROBATIDAE

14. **Swinhoe's Storm Petrel** *Oceanodroma monorhis* M
 / Swinhoe's Storm-petrel^{1,2,3,4,5}

TROPICBIRDS PHAETHONTIDAE

15. **White-tailed Tropicbird** *Phaethon lepturus* M
 16. **Red-billed Tropicbird** *Phaethon aethereus* M

PELICANS PELECANIDAE

17. **Spotted-billed Pelican** *Pelecanus philippensis* R
 / Spot-billed Pelican^{1,2,3,4,5}

GANNETS AND BOOBIES SULIDAE

18. **Masked Booby** *Sula dactylatra* M

19. Brown Booby <i>Sula leucogaster</i>	M
20. Red-footed Booby <i>Sula sula</i>	M
CORMORANTS AND SHAGS PHALACROCORACIDAE	
21. Little Cormorant <i>Microcarbo niger</i>	R
22. Indian Shag <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i> / Indian Cormorant ^{2,3,4,5}	R
23. Great Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	R
DARTERS ANHINGIDAE	
24. Indian Darter <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i> / Oriental Darter ^{1,4,5} / Darter ^{2,3}	R
FRIGATEBIRDS FREGATIDAE	
25. Lesser Frigatebird <i>Fregata ariel</i>	M
26. Great Frigatebird <i>Fregata minor</i>	M
27. Christmas Island Frigatebird <i>Fregata andrewsi</i> / Christmas Frigatebird ¹	V
HERONS AND EGRETS ARDEIDAE	
28. Little Egret <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	R
29. Indian Reef Heron <i>Egretta gularis</i> / Western Reef-heron ¹ / Western Reef Egret ^{2,3,4} / Western Reef-egret ⁵	M
30. Large Egret <i>Egretta alba</i> / Great Egret ^{1,2,3,4} / Great White Egret ⁵	R
31. Median Egret <i>Egretta intermedia</i> / Intermediate Egret ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
32. Grey Heron <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	R
33. Goliath Heron <i>Ardea goliath</i>	V
34. Purple Heron <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	R
35. Cattle Egret <i>Bubulcus coromandus</i> / Eastern Cattle Egret ¹	R?+M
36. Indian Pond Heron <i>Ardeola grayii</i> / Indian Pond-heron ⁵	R+M
37. Chinese Pond Heron <i>Ardeola bacchus</i> / Chinese Pond-heron ⁵	V
38. Little Green Heron <i>Butorides striata</i> / Striated Heron ^{1,2,3,4} / Green-backed Heron ⁵	R
39. Night Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> / Black-crowned Night-heron ¹ / /Black-crowned Night Heron ^{2,3,4}	R
40. Malay Bittern <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> / Malayan Night-heron ¹ / Malayan Night Heron ^{2,3,4} / Malay Night-heron ⁵	M
41. Yellow Bittern <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	R+M
42. Chestnut Bittern <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> / Cinnamon Bittern ^{2,3,4,5}	R+(M)
43. Black Bittern <i>Dupetor flavicollis</i>	R+M
44. Eurasian Bittern <i>Botaurus stellaris</i> / Great Bittern ^{2,3}	V
STORKS CICONIIDAE	
45. Painted Stork <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	R

46. **Openbill** *Anastomus oscitans* R
 / Asian Openbill^{1,2,3,4,5}
47. **Black Stork** *Ciconia nigra* V
48. **White-necked Stork** *Ciconia episcopus* R
 / Woolly-necked Stork^{1,2,3,4} / Asian Woollyneck⁵
49. **White Stork** *Ciconia ciconia* V
50. **Black-necked Stork** *Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* R
51. **Lesser Adjutant** *Leptoptilos javanicus* R

IBISES AND SPOONBILLS THRESKIORNITHIDAE

52. **Glossy Ibis** *Plegadis falcinellus* R+M
53. **White Ibis** *Threskiornis melanocephalus* R
 / Black-headed Ibis^{1,2,3,4,5}
54. **Spoonbill** *Platalea leucorodia* R
 / Eurasian Spoonbill^{1,2,3,4,5}

FLAMINGOS PHOENICOPTERIDAE

55. **Greater Flamingo** *Phoenicopterus roseus* M

GEESE AND DUCKS ANATIDAE

56. **Large Whistling Teal** *Dendrocygna bicolor* R+M
 / Fulvous Whistling-duck^{1,2,3,4,5}
57. **Lesser Whistling Teal** *Dendrocygna javanica* R+(M)
 / Lesser Whistling-duck^{1,2,3,4,5}
58. **Greylag Goose** *Anser anser* V
59. **Ruddy Shelduck** *Tadorna ferruginea* V
60. **Comb Duck** *Sarkidiornis melanotos* R?+M
 / Knob-billed Duck^{1,2,3} / African Comb Duck⁵
61. **Cotton Teal** *Nettapus coromandelianus* R
 / Cotton Pygmy-goose^{2,3,4,5}
62. **Gadwall** *Mareca strepera* V
63. **Wigeon** *Mareca penelope* M
 / Eurasian Wigeon^{1,2,3,4,5}
64. **Spot-billed Duck** *Anas poecilorhyncha* R+M
 / Indian Spot-billed Duck^{1,2,3}
65. **Shoveller** *Spatula clypeata* M
 / Northern Shoveler^{1,2,3,4,5}
66. **Pintail** *Anas acuta* M
 / Northern Pintail^{1,2,3,4,5}
67. **Garganey** *Querquedula querquedula* M
68. **Common Teal** *Anas crecca* M
69. **Tufted Duck** *Aythya fuligula* V

HAWKS, KITES, EAGLES AND VULTURES ACCIPITRIDAE

70. **Brown Baza** *Aviceda jerdoni* R
 / Jerdon's Baza¹
71. **Black Baza** *Aviceda leuphotes* V
72. **Crested Honey Buzzard** *Pernis ptilorhynchus* R+M
 / Oriental Honey Buzzard¹
73. **Black-winged Kite** *Elanus caeruleus* R
 / Black-shouldered Kite
74. **Black Kite** *Milvus migrans* R+(M)
75. **Brahminy Kite** *Haliastur indus* R
76. **White-bellied Sea Eagle** *Haliaeetus leucogaster* R

77. Grey-headed Fishing Eagle <i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	R
/ Grey-headed Fish Eagle ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
78. Egyptian Vulture <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	V
79. Crested Serpent Eagle <i>Spilornis cheela</i>	R
80. Western Marsh Harrier <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	M
81. Pallid Harrier <i>Circus macrourus</i>	M
82. Pied Harrier <i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	V
83. Montagu's Harrier <i>Circus pygargus</i>	M
84. Crested Goshawk <i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	R
85. Shikra <i>Accipiter badius</i>	R
86. Besra Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	R
87. Eurasian Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	V
88. Himalayan Buzzard <i>Buteo burmanicus</i>	V?
/ Common Buzzard ⁴	
89. Long-legged Buzzard <i>Buteo rufinus</i>	V
90. Black Eagle <i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	R
91. Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Clanga clanga</i>	V
92. Bonelli's Eagle <i>Aquila fasciata</i>	V
93. Booted Eagle <i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	M
94. Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle <i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	R
/ Rufous-bellied Eagle ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
95. Crested Hawk-Eagle <i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	R
/ Changeable Hawk-Eagle ^{2,3,4,5}	
96. Mountain Hawk-Eagle <i>Nisaetus kelaarti</i>	R
/ Legge's Hawk-eagle ¹	
OSPREY PANDIONIDAE	
97. Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	M
/ Western Osprey ¹	
FALCONS FALCONIDAE	
98. Lesser Kestrel <i>Falco naumanni</i>	V
99. Common Kestrel <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	R+M
100. Red-headed Merlin <i>Falco chicquera</i>	V
/ Red-headed Falcon ^{1,5} / Red-necked Falcon ^{2,3,4}	
101. Amur Falcon <i>Falco amurensis</i>	M
102. Eurasian Hobby <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	V
103. Indian Hobby <i>Falco severus</i>	M
/ Oriental Hobby ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
104. Peregrine Falcon <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	
Peregrine Falcon <i>F. p. calidus</i>	M
Shaheen Falcon <i>F. c. peregrinator</i>	R
PARTRIDGES, QUAILS AND PHEASANTS PHASIANIDAE	
105. Painted Partridge <i>Francolinus pictus</i>	R
/ Painted Francolin ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
106. Indian Grey Partridge <i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	R
/ Grey Francolin ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
107. Rain Quail <i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	M
108. Blue-breasted Quail <i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>	R
/ King Quail ^{2,3} / Asian Blue Quail ⁵	
109. Jungle Bush Quail <i>Perdicula asiatica</i>	R
/ Jungle Bush-quail ^{1,5}	
110. Ceylon Spurfowl <i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>	E
/ Sri Lanka Spurfowl ^{2,3,4,5}	

111. Ceylon Junglefowl <i>Gallus lafayetii</i>	E
/ Sri Lanka Junglefowl ^{2,3,4,5}	
112. Indian Peafowl <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	R
BUTTON QUAILS TURNICIDAE	
113. Small Button Quail <i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	V
/ Small Buttonquail ^{1,2,3,4} / Common Buttonquail ⁵	
114. Bustard Quail <i>Turnix suscitator</i>	R
/ Barred Buttonquail ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
RAILS, CRAKES, GALLINULES AND COOTS RALLIDAE	
115. Banded Crake <i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	R+M
/ Slaty-legged Crake ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
116. Blue-breasted Banded Rail <i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	R+M
/ Slaty-breasted Rail ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
117. Eastern Water Rail <i>Rallus indicus</i>	V
/ Brown-cheeked Rail ^{2,3} / Water Rail ⁴	
118. Corn Crake <i>Crex crex</i>	V
/ Corncrake ^{3,4,5}	
119. White-breasted Waterhen <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	R
120. Baillon's Crake <i>Porzana pusilla</i>	M
/ 'Eastern' Baillon's Crake ¹	
121. Ruddy Crake <i>Porzana fusca</i>	R+M
/ Ruddy-breasted Crake ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
122. Watercock <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	R
123. Purple Coot <i>Porphyrio [porphyrio] poliocephalus</i>	R
/ Purple Swamphen ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
124. Common Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	R
125. Common Coot <i>Fulica atra</i>	R+M
/ Eurasian Coot ^{1,2,3}	
JACANAS JACANIDAE	
126. Pheasant-tailed Jacana <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	R+(M)
PAINTED SNIPES ROSTRATULIDAE	
127. Painted Snipe <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	R
/ Greater Painted-snipe ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
OYSTERCATCHERS HAEMATOPODIDAE	
128. Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	M
/ Eurasian Oystercatcher ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
GOLDEN AND GREY PLOVERS PLUVIALIDAE	
129. Asiatic Golden Plover <i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	M
/ Pacific Golden Plover ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
130. Grey Plover <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	M
PLOVERS CHARADRIIDAE	
131. Common Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	M
132. Little Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	R+M
133. Kentish Plover <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	R+M
134. Lesser Sand Plover <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	M
/ Mongolian Plover ⁴ / Lesser Sandplover ⁵	
135. Large Sand Plover <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	M
/ Greater Sand Plover ^{1,2,3,4,5}	

136. Caspian Plover <i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	V
137. Oriental Plover <i>Charadrius veredus</i>	V
138. Yellow-wattled Lapwing <i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	R
139. Grey-headed Lapwing <i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	V
140. Red-wattled Lapwing <i>Vanellus indicus</i>	R
141. Sociable Lapwing <i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	V
/ Sociable Plover ¹	

SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES SCOLOPACIDAE

142. Woodcock <i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	M
/ Eurasian Woodcock ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
143. Wood Snipe <i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	V?
144. Pintail Snipe <i>Gallinago stenura</i>	M
/ Pin-tailed Snipe ^{2,3}	
145. Swinhoe's Snipe <i>Gallinago megala</i>	V?
146. Common Snipe <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	M
147. Great Snipe <i>Gallinago media</i>	V
148. Jack Snipe <i>Lymnocryptes minimus</i>	M
149. Black-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa limosa</i>	M
/ Western Black-tailed Godwit ¹	
150. Bar-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	M
151. Whimbrel <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	M
/ Eurasian Whimbrel ¹	
152. Eurasian Curlew <i>Numenius arquata</i>	M
153. Spotted Redshank <i>Tringa erythropus</i>	V
154. Common Redshank <i>Tringa totanus</i>	M
155. Common Greenshank <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	M
156. Marsh Sandpiper <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	M
157. Green Sandpiper <i>Tringa ochropus</i>	M
158. Wood Sandpiper <i>Tringa glareola</i>	M
159. Terek Sandpiper <i>Xenus cinereus</i>	M
160. Common Sandpiper <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	M
161. Turnstone <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	M
/ Ruddy Turnstone ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
162. Asian Dowitcher <i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	V
163. Great Knot <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	M
164. Red Knot <i>Calidris canutus</i>	M
165. Sanderling <i>Ereunetes albus</i>	M
166. Little Stint <i>Ereunetes minuta</i>	M
167. Red-necked Stint <i>Ereunetes ruficollis</i>	V
/ Rufous-necked Stint ^{1,4}	
168. Temminck's Stint <i>Ereunetes temminckii</i>	M
169. Long-toed Stint <i>Ereunetes subminutus</i>	M
170. Sharp-tailed Sandpiper <i>Limicola acuminata</i>	V
171. Pectoral Sandpiper <i>Ereunetes melanotos</i>	V
172. Dunlin <i>Ereunetes alpinus</i>	V
173. Curlew Sandpiper <i>Erolia ferruginea</i>	M
174. Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	V
175. Buff-breasted Sandpiper <i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	V
176. Broad-billed Sandpiper <i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	M
177. Ruff <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	M
178. Red-necked Phalarope <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	M

STILTS AND AVOCETS RECURVIROSTRIDAE

179. Black-winged Stilt <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	R+M
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180. Avocet <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> / Pied Avocet ^{1,2,3,4,5}	M
CRAB PLOVER DROMADIDAE	
181. Crab Plover <i>Dromas ardeola</i> / Crab-plover ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
STONE CURLEWS AND THICK-KNEES BURHINIDAE	
182. Indian Stone Curlew <i>Burhinus indicus</i> / Indian Stone-curlew ¹ / Indian Thick-knee ^{2,3,5} / Eurasian Thick-knee ⁴	R
183. Great Stone Plover <i>Esacus recurvirostris</i> / Great Thick-knee ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
COURSERS AND PRATINCOLES GLAREOLIDAE	
184. Indian Courser <i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	R+(M)
185. Collared Pratincole <i>Glareola pratincola</i>	V
186. Large Pratincole <i>Glareola maldivarum</i> / Oriental Pratincole ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R+M
187. Small Pratincole <i>Glareola lactea</i> / Little Pratincole ⁵	R
SKUAS AND JAEGERS STERCORARIIDAE	
188. Brown Skua <i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i> / Antarctic Skua ⁴	V
189. South Polar Skua <i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	V
190. Pomarine Skua <i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i> / Pomarine Jaeger ^{1,4,5}	M
191. Arctic Skua <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i> / Parasitic Jaeger ^{1,4} / Arctic Jaeger ⁵	V
192. Long-tailed Skua <i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i> / Long-tailed Jaeger ^{1,5}	V
GULLS LARIDAE	
193. Sooty Gull <i>Ichthyaetus hemprichii</i>	V
194. Lesser Black-backed Gull <i>Larus fuscus</i> 'Heuglin's' Gull <i>L. f. heuglini</i> 'Steppe' Gull <i>L. f. barabensis</i>	M V
195. Great Black-headed Gull <i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i> / Pallas's Gull ^{2,3,5}	M
196. Brown-headed Gull <i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	M
197. Common Black-headed Gull <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> / Black-headed Gull ^{2,3,5}	V
198. Slender-billed Gull <i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	M
TERNS STERNIDAE	
199. Gull-billed Tern <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	R?+M
200. Caspian Tern <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	R?+M
201. Lesser Crested Tern <i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	M
202. Large Crested Tern <i>Thalasseus bergii</i> / Great Crested Tern ^{1,4} / Greater Crested Tern ^{2,3}	R
203. Sandwich Tern <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	M
204. Roseate Tern <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	R
205. Black-naped Tern <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	V
206. Common Tern <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	R+M

207. Little Tern <i>Sternula albifrons</i>	R
208. Saunders's Tern <i>Sternula saundersi</i>	R
209. Bridled Tern <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	R+M
210. Sooty Tern <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	R+M
211. Whiskered Tern <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	M
212. White-winged Black Tern <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> / White-winged Tern ^{1,2,3,4,5}	M
213. Black Tern <i>Chlidonias niger</i>	V
214. Brown Noddy <i>Anous stolidus</i>	R+M
215. Lesser Noddy <i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	R+M

PIGEONS AND DOVES COLUMBIDAE

216. Rock Pigeon <i>Columba livia</i> / Common Pigeon ^{2,3} / Rock Dove ⁵	R
217. Ceylon Wood Pigeon <i>Columba torringtoniae</i> / Ceylon Woodpigeon ¹ / Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon ^{2,3} / Sri Lanka Woodpigeon ^{4,5}	E
218. Purple Wood Pigeon <i>Columba punicea</i> / Pale-capped Woodpigeon ¹ / Pale-capped Pigeon ^{2,3,4,5}	V
219. Rufous Turtle Dove <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i> / Oriental Turtle-dove ^{1,5} / Oriental Turtle Dove ^{2,3,4}	M
220. Spotted Dove <i>Spilopelia chinensis</i> / Western Spotted Dove ⁵	R
221. Red Turtle Dove <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i> / Red Collared-dove ¹ / Red Collared Dove ^{3,4} / Red Turtle-dove ⁵	V
222. Collared Dove <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> / Eurasian Collared-dove ^{1,5} / Eurasian Collared Dove ^{2,3,4}	R
223. Emerald Dove <i>Chalcophaps indica</i> / Grey-capped Emerald Dove ⁵	R
224. Orange-breasted Green Pigeon <i>Treron bicinctus</i> / Orange-breasted Green-pigeon ^{1,5}	R
225. Pompadour Green Pigeon <i>Treron pompadora</i> / Ceylon Green-pigeon ¹ / Sri Lanka Green Pigeon ^{2,3,4} / Sri Lanka Green-pigeon ⁵	E
226. Yellow-legged Green Pigeon <i>Treron phoenicopterus</i> / Yellow-footed Green-pigeon ^{1,5} / Yellow-footed Green Pigeon ^{2,3,4}	R
227. Green Imperial Pigeon <i>Ducula aenea</i> / Green Imperial-pigeon ^{1,5}	R

PARROTS PSITTACIDAE

228. Ceylon Lorikeet <i>Loriculus beryllinus</i> / Ceylon Hanging-parrot ¹ / Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot ^{2,3,4,5}	E
229. Alexandrine Parakeet <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	R
230. Rose-ringed Parakeet <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	R
231. Blossom-headed Parakeet <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i> / Plum-headed Parakeet ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
232. Layard's Parakeet <i>Psittacula calthropae</i> / Emerald-collared Parakeet ⁵	E

CUCKOOS CUCULIDAE

233. Green-billed Coucal <i>Centropus chlororhynchos</i>	E
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234. Common Coucal <i>Centropus [sinensis] parroti</i> / 'Southern' Coucal ^{1,3} / Greater Coucal ^{2,4,5}	R
235. Sirkeer <i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i> / Sirkeer Malkoha ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
236. Red-faced Malkoha <i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>	E
237. Blue-faced Malkoha <i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	R
238. Red-winged Crested Cuckoo <i>Clamator coromandus</i> / Chestnut-winged Cuckoo ^{1,2,3,4,5}	M
239. Pied Crested Cuckoo <i>Clamator jacobinus</i> / Jacobin Cuckoo ^{1,2,3,5} / Pied Cuckoo ⁴	R
240. Indian Koel <i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i> / Asian Koel ^{1,2,3} / Western Koel ⁵	R
241. Emerald Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i> / Asian Emerald Cuckoo ^{1,2,3,4,5}	V
242. Bay-banded Cuckoo <i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i> / Banded Bay Cuckoo ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
243. Indian Plaintive Cuckoo <i>Cacomantis passerinus</i> / Grey-bellied Cuckoo ^{1,2,3,5} / Plaintive Cuckoo ⁴	M
244. Drongo-Cuckoo <i>Surniculus [lugubris] dicruroides</i> / 'Fork-tailed' Drongo-cuckoo ^{1,5} / Drongo Cuckoo ^{2,3,4}	R
245. Common Hawk-Cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx varius</i> / Common Hawk-cuckoo ^{1,5} / Common Hawk Cuckoo ^{2,3,4}	R+M?
246. Small Cuckoo <i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i> / Lesser Cuckoo ^{2,3,4,5}	M
247. Indian Cuckoo <i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	R+M
248. Common Cuckoo <i>Cuculus canorus</i> / Eurasian Cuckoo ^{2,3}	M

BARN OWLS AND BAY OWLS TYTONIDAE

249. Barn Owl <i>Tyto alba</i> / Common Barn-owl ^{1,5}	R
250. Ceylon Bay Owl <i>Phodilus assimilis</i> / Sri Lanka Bay Owl ^{2,3,5} / Oriental Bay Owl ⁴	R

OWLS STRIGIDAE

251. Serendib Scops Owl <i>Otus thilohoffmanni</i>	E
252. Little Scops Owl <i>Otus sunia</i> / Oriental Scops-owl ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
253. Collared Scops Owl <i>Otus bakkamoena</i> / Indian Scops-owl ^{1,3,5}	R
254. Forest Eagle-Owl <i>Ketupa nipalensis</i> / Spot-bellied Eagle Owl ^{2,3,4,5}	R
255. Brown Fish Owl <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	R
256. Brown Wood Owl <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	R
257. Jungle Owlet <i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	R
258. Chestnut-backed Owlet <i>Glaucidium castanotum</i>	E
259. Brown Hawk-Owl <i>Ninox scutulata</i> / Brown Boobook ⁵	R
260. Short-eared Owl <i>Asio flammeus</i>	M

FROGMOUTHS PODARGIDAE

261. Ceylon Frogmouth <i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i> / Sri Lanka Frogmouth ^{2,3,4,5}	R
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NIGHTJARS CAPRIMULGIDAE

262. **Great Eared Nightjar** *Lyncornis macrotis* V
/ Great Eared-nightjar^{1,5}
263. **Grey Nightjar** *Caprimulgus indicus* R
/ Indian Jungle Nightjar¹ / Jungle Nightjar^{3,5}
264. **Long-tailed Nightjar** *Caprimulgus atripennis* R
/ Jerdon's Nightjar^{1,2,3,4,5}
265. **Indian Nightjar** *Caprimulgus asiaticus* R+(M)
/ Indian Little Nightjar¹

SWIFTS APODIDAE

266. **Edible-nest Swift** *Aerodramus unicorn* R
/ Indian Swiftlet^{1,2,3,4,5}
267. **Brown-throated Spinetail Swift** *Hirundapus giganteus* R
/ Brown-throated Needletail¹ / Brown-backed Needletail^{2,3,4,5}
268. **Palm Swift** *Cypsiurus balasiensis* R
/ Asian Palm-swift^{1,5} / Asian Palm Swift^{2,3,4}
269. **Alpine Swift** *Tachymarptis melba* R
270. **Pacific Swift** *Apus pacificus* V
/ Fork-tailed Swift^{2,3}
271. **House Swift** *Apus affinis* R
/ Little Swift^{1,3,4,5}

TREESWIFTS HEMPROCNIDAE

272. **Crested Tree Swift** *Hemiproctne coronata* R
/ Crested Treeswift^{1,2,3,5} / Grey-rumped Treeswift⁴

TROGONS TROGONIDAE

273. **Ceylon Trogon** *Harpactes fasciatus* R
/ Malabar Trogon^{1,2,3,4}

KINGFISHERS ALCEDINIDAE

274. **Common Kingfisher** *Alcedo atthis* R
275. **Blue-eared Kingfisher** *Alcedo meninting* U
276. **Indian Three-toed Kingfisher** *Ceyx erithaca* R
/ Black-backed Dwarf Kingfisher¹
/ Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher^{2,3,4,5}
277. **Stork-billed Kingfisher** *Pelargopsis capensis* R
278. **White-breasted Kingfisher** *Halcyon smyrnensis* R
/ White-throated Kingfisher^{1,2,3,4}
279. **Black-capped Purple Kingfisher** *Halcyon pileata* M
/ Black-capped Kingfisher^{1,2,3,4,5}
280. **Pied Kingfisher** *Ceryle rudis* R
/ Lesser Pied Kingfisher¹

BEE-EATERS MEROPIDAE

281. **Little Green Bee-eater** *Merops orientalis* R
/ Green Bee-eater^{2,3} / Asian Green Bee-eater⁵
282. **Blue-tailed Bee-eater** *Merops philippinus* R+M
283. **European Bee-eater** *Merops apiaster* M
284. **Chestnut-headed Bee-eater** *Merops leschenaulti* R

ROLLERS CORCIIDAE

285. **European Roller** *Coracias garrulus* V
/ Eurasian Roller³
286. **Indian Roller** *Coracias benghalensis* R
287. **Broad-billed Roller** *Eurystomus orientalis* R
/ Dollarbird^{1,2,3,4} / Oriental Dollarbird⁵

HOOPOES UPUPIDAE

288. **Hoopoe** *Upupa epops* R+(M)
/ Common Hoopoe^{1,2,3,5} / Eurasian Hoopoe⁴

HORNBILLS BUCEROTIDAE

289. **Ceylon Grey Hornbill** *Ocyrceros gingalensis* E
/ Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill^{2,3,4,5}
290. **Malabar Pied Hornbill** *Anthracoceros coronatus* R

BARBETS MEGALAIMIDAE

291. **Brown-headed Barbet** *Megalaima zeylanica* R
292. **Yellow-fronted Barbet** *Megalaima flavifrons* E
293. **Ceylon Small Barbet** *Xantholaema rubricapillus* E
/ Crimson-fronted Barbet^{2,3} / Sri Lanka Small Barbet⁴
/ Sri Lanka Barbet⁵
294. **Crimson-breasted Barbet** *Xantholaema haemacephalus* R
/ Coppermith Barbet^{1,2,3,4,5}

WOODPECKERS PICIDAE

295. **Wryneck** *Jynx torquilla* V
/ Eurasian Wryneck^{1,2,3,4,5}
296. **Pygmy Woodpecker** *Dendrocopos nanus* R
/ Indian Pygmy Woodpecker^{1,5}
/ Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker^{2,3}
/ Brown-capped Woodpecker⁴
297. **Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker** *Dendrocopos mahrattensis* R
/ Yellow-crowned Woodpecker^{2,3,4,5}
298. **Rufous Woodpecker** *Micropternus brachyurus* R
299. **Lesser Yellow-naped Woodpecker** *Picus chlorolophus* R
/ Lesser Yellownape^{1,2,3,4,5}
300. **Scaly-bellied Woodpecker** *Picus xanthopygaeus* R
/ Streak-throated Woodpecker^{1,2,3,4,5}
301. **Golden-backed Woodpecker** *Dinopium benghalense* R
/ Black-rumped Flameback^{1,4,5} / Lesser Goldenback^{2,3}
302. **Red-backed Woodpecker** *Dinopium psarodes* E
/ Black-rumped Flameback^{1,4} / Lesser Goldenback^{2,3}
/ Lesser Sri Lanka Flameback⁵
303. **Crimson-backed Woodpecker** *Chrysocolaptes stricklandi* E
/ Crimson-backed Flameback¹ / Crimson-backed Goldenback^{2,3}
/ Greater Sri Lanka Flameback⁵
304. **Black-backed Yellow Woodpecker** *Chrysocolaptes festivus* R
/ White-naped Flameback¹ / White-naped Woodpecker^{2,3,4,5}

PITTAS PITTIDAE

305. **Indian Pitta** *Pitta brachyura* M

LARKS ALAUDIDAE

306. **Jerdon's Bushlark** *Mirafra affinis* R
307. **Ashy-crowned Finch-Lark** *Eremopterix griseus* R
/ Ashy-crowned Sparrow Lark^{2,3,4,5}
308. **Greater Short-toed Lark** *Calandrella brachydactyla* V
309. **Indian Skylark** *Alauda gulgula* R
/ Oriental Skylark^{1,2,3,4,5}

SWALLOWS AND MARTINS HIRUNDINIDAE

310. **Sand Martin** *Riparia riparia* V
/ Common Sand Martin¹ / Collared Sand Martin⁵
311. **Dusky Crag Martin** *Ptyonoprogne concolor* V
312. **Common Swallow** *Hirundo rustica*
Common Swallow *H. r. rustica* M
Common Swallow *H. r. gutturalis* M
Tytler's Swallow *H. r. tytleri* V
/ Barn Swallow^{1,2,3,4,5}
313. **Hill Swallow** *Hirundo domicola* R
/ House Swallow⁵
314. **Wire-tailed Swallow** *Hirundo smithii* V
315. **Red-rumped Swallow** *Cecropis daurica* M
316. **Ceylon Swallow** *Cecropis hyperythra* E
/ Sri Lanka Swallow^{2,3,4,5}
317. **Indian Cliff Swallow** *Petrochelidon fluvicola* V
/ Streak-throated Swallow^{1,2,3,4,5}
318. **Northern House Martin** *Delichon urbicum* V
/ Common House Martin^{2,3}

PIPITS AND WAGTAILS MOTACILLIDAE

319. **Forest Wagtail** *Dendronanthus indicus* M
320. **White Wagtail** *Motacilla alba*
White-faced Wagtail *M. a. dukhunensis* M
Chinese Wagtail *M. a. leucopsis* V
321. **Large Pied Wagtail** *Motacilla maderaspatensis* V
/ White-browed Wagtail^{1,2,3,4,5}
322. **Citrine Wagtail** *Motacilla citreola* M
323. **Yellow Wagtail** *Motacilla flava*
Grey-headed Yellow Wagtail *M. f. thunbergi* M
Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail *M. f. beema* M
Yellow-headed Yellow Wagtail *M. f. lutea* M
Black-headed Yellow Wagtail *M. f. feldegg/melanogrisea* V
/ Western Yellow Wagtail^{1,5}
324. **Grey Wagtail** *Motacilla cinerea* M
325. **Richard's Pipit** *Anthus richardi* M
326. **Indian Pipit** *Anthus rufulus* R
/ Paddyfield Pipit^{1,2,3,4,5}
327. **Tawny Pipit** *Anthus campestris* V
328. **Blyth's Pipit** *Anthus godlewskii* M
329. **Indian Tree Pipit** *Anthus hodgsoni* V
/ Olive-backed Pipit^{1,2,3,4,5}
330. **Red-throated Pipit** *Anthus cervinus* V

CUCKOO-SHRIKES AND MINIVETS CAMPEPHAGIDAE

331. **Large Cuckoo-Shrike** *Coracina macei* R
/ Large Cuckooshrike^{1,2,3,4} / Indian Cuckooshrike⁵

332. Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike <i>Lalage melanoptera</i>	R
/ Black-headed Cuckooshrike ^{1,2,3,4}	
333. Small Minivet <i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	R
334. Orange Minivet <i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	R
/ Scarlet Minivet ^{2,5} / Flame Minivet ⁴	
FLYCATCHER-SHRIKE AND WOODSHRIKES VANGIDAE	
335. Pied Flycatcher-Shrike <i>Hemipus picatus</i>	R
/ Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike ^{2,3,4,5}	
336. Ceylon Wood Shrike <i>Tephrodornis affinis</i>	E
/ Ceylon Woodshrike ¹ / Sri Lanka Woodshrike ^{2,3,4,5}	
MONARCHS MONARCHIDAE	
337. Asian Paradise Flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	
Indian Paradise Flycatcher <i>T. p. paradisi</i>	M
Ceylon Paradise Flycatcher <i>T. p. ceylonensis</i>	R
/ Indian Paradise-flycatcher ⁵	
338. Black-naped Monarch <i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	R
/ Black-naped Blue Monarch ¹	
FANTAILS RHIPIDURIDAE	
339. White-browed Fantail <i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	R
BULBULS PYCNONOTIDAE	
340. Black-capped Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	E
/ Black-headed Yellow Bulbul ⁴	
341. Red-vented Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	R
342. Yellow-eared Bulbul <i>Kelaartia penicillata</i>	E
343. White-browed Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	R
344. Yellow-browed Bulbul <i>Acritillas indica</i>	R
345. Black Bulbul <i>Hypsipetes ganeesa</i>	R
/ Square-tailed Black Bulbul ¹ / Square-tailed Bulbul ⁵	
CANARY-FLYCATCHERS AND ALLIES STENOSTRIDAE	
346. Grey-headed Flycatcher <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	R
/ Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher ^{1,2,3,4,5}	
IORAS AEGITHINIDAE	
347. Common Iora <i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	R
348. Marshall's Iora <i>Aegithina nigrolutea</i>	R
LEAFBIRDS CHLOROPSEIDAE	
349. Gold-fronted Chloropsis <i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	R
/ Gold-fronted Leafbird ¹ / Golden-fronted Leafbird ^{2,3,4,5}	
350. Jerdon's Chloropsis <i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>	R
/ Jerdon's Leafbird ^{1,2,3,5}	
SHRIKES LANIIDAE	
351. Brown Shrike <i>Lanius cristatus</i>	
Brown Shrike <i>L. c. cristatus</i>	M
Philippine Shrike <i>L. c. lucionensis</i>	V
352. Bay-backed Shrike <i>Lanius vittatus</i>	V
353. Rufous-rumped Shrike <i>Lanius schach</i>	R
/ Long-tailed Shrike ^{1,2,3,5} / Rufous-backed Shrike ⁴	
354. Great Grey Shrike <i>Lanius excubitor</i>	V

/ Southern Grey Shrike^{2,3,4}

THRUSHES TURDIDAE

355. **Pied Ground Thrush** *Geokichla wardii* M
/ Pied Thrush^{1,2,3,4,5}
356. **Orange-headed Ground Thrush** *Geokichla citrina* M
/ Orange-headed Thrush^{1,2,3,4,5}
357. **Spotted-winged Thrush** *Geokichla spiloptera* E
/ Spot-winged Thrush^{1,2,3,4,5}
358. **Ceylon Scaly Thrush** *Zoothera imbricata* E
/ Sri Lanka Thrush^{2,3} / Sri Lanka Scaly Thrush⁴
/ White's Thrush⁵
359. **Blackbird** *Turdus simillimus* R
/ Indian Blackbird^{1,2,3,5} / Eurasian Blackbird⁴
360. **Eyebrowed Thrush** *Turdus obscurus* V

OLD-WORLD FLYCATCHERS AND CHATS MUSCICAPIDAE

FLYCATCHERS

361. **Brown Flycatcher** *Muscicapa latirostris* M
/ Asian Brown Flycatcher^{1,2,3,4,5}
362. **Layard's Flycatcher** *Muscicapa muttui* M
/ Brown-breasted Flycatcher^{1,2,3,4,5}
363. **Yellow-rumped Flycatcher** *Ficedula zanthopygia* V
364. **Kashmir Flycatcher** *Ficedula subrubra* M
365. **Dusky-blue Flycatcher** *Eumyias sordidus* E
/ Dull-blue Flycatcher^{2,3,4,5}
366. **Blue-throated Flycatcher** *Cyornis rubeculoides* V
/ Blue-throated Blue-flycatcher⁵
367. **Tickell's Blue Flycatcher** *Cyornis tickelliae* R
368. **Blue-and-White Flycatcher** *Cyanoptila cyanomelana* V

WHISTLING & ROCK THRUSHES, ROBINS AND CHATS

369. **Ceylon Whistling Thrush** *Myophonus blighi* E
/ Ceylon Whistling-thrush¹ / Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush^{2,3,4,5}
370. **Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush** *Monticola saxatilis* V
371. **Blue Rock Thrush** *Monticola solitarius* M
372. **Bluethroat** *Luscinia svecica* V
373. **Indian Blue Chat** *Larvivora brunnea* M
/ Indian Blue Robin^{1,2,3,4,5}
374. **Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas galactotes* V
375. **Magpie-Robin** *Copsychus saularis* R
/ Oriental Magpie-robin^{1,2,3,4,5}
376. **White-rumped Shama** *Copsychus malabaricus* R
377. **Black Robin** *Copsychus fulicatus* R
/ Indian Black Robin¹ / Indian Robin^{2,3,5}
/ Black-backed Robin⁴
378. **Siberian Stonechat** *Saxicola maurus* V
/ Common Stonechat^{2,3,5}
379. **Whinchat** *Saxicola rubetra* V
380. **Pied Bushchat** *Saxicola caprata* R
381. **Pied Wheatear** *Oenanthe pleschanka* V
382. **Desert Wheatear** *Oenanthe deserti* V
383. **Isabelline Wheatear** *Oenanthe isabellina* V

BABLERS TIMALIIDAE

384. **Ashy-headed Laughing Thrush** *Garrulax cinereifrons* E
/ Ashy-headed Laughingthrush^{1,2,3,4,5}
385. **Brown-capped Babbler** *Pellorneum fuscicapillus* E
386. **Ceylon Scimitar Babbler** *Pomatorhinus melanurus* E
/ Sri Lanka Scimitar-babbler^{2,3,4,5}
387. **White-throated Babbler** *Dumetia hyperythra* R
/ Tawny-bellied Babbler^{1,2,3,4,5}
388. **Black-fronted Babbler** *Rhopocichla atriceps* R
/ Dark-fronted Babbler^{1,2,3,4,5}
389. **Rufous Babbler** *Turdoides rufescens* E
/ Ceylon Rufous Babbler¹ / Orange-billed Babbler^{2,3,4,5}
390. **Southern Common Babbler** *Turdoides affinis* R
/ Yellow-billed Babbler^{1,2,3,4,5}

GRASS BABBLERS AND ALLIES PARADOXOMITHIDAE

391. **Yellow-eyed Babbler** *Chrysomma sinense* R

WHITE-EYES AND ALLIES ZOSTEROPIDAE

392. **Ceylon Hill White-eye** *Zosterops ceylonensis* E
/ Ceylon White-eye¹ / Sri Lanka White-eye^{2,3,4,5}
393. **Small White-eye** *Zosterops palpebrosus* R
/ Oriental White-eye^{1,2,3,4,5}

CISTICOLAS, PRINIAS AND TAILORBIRDS CISTICOLIDAE

394. **Streaked Fantail Warbler** *Cisticola juncidis* R
/ Zitting Cisticola^{1,2,3,4,5}
395. **Franklin's Prinia** *Prinia hodgsonii* R
/ Grey-breasted Prinia^{1,2,3,4,5}
396. **Ashy Prinia** *Prinia socialis* R
397. **Large Prinia** *Prinia sylvatica* R
/ Jungle Prinia^{1,2,3,4,5}
398. **White-browed Prinia** *Prinia inornata* R
/ Plain Prinia^{1,2,3,4,5}
399. **Common Tailorbird** *Orthotomus sutorius* R

GRASSHOPPER-WARBLED AND BUSH-WARBLED LOCUSTELLIDAE

400. **Ceylon Warbler** *Elaphrornis palliseri* E
/ Sri Lanka Bush-warbler^{1,2,3,4} / Sri Lanka Warbler⁵
401. **Lanceolated Warbler** *Locustella lanceolata* V
402. **Common Grasshopper Warbler** *Locustella naevia* V
/ Grasshopper Warbler^{1,2,3} / Common Grasshopper-warbler⁵
403. **Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler** *Locustella certhiola* M
/ Rusty-rumped Warbler^{1,2,3}
404. **Broad-tailed Grass Warbler** *Schoenicola platyurus* U
/ Indian Broad-tailed Grass-warbler¹
/ Broad-tailed Grassbird^{2,3,4,5}

REED-WARBLED AND ALLIED ACROCEPHALIDAE

405. **Blyth's Reed Warbler** *Acrocephalus dumetorum* M
406. **Clamorous Reed Warbler** R
Acrocephalus [stentoreus] brunnescens
/ Indian Reed-warbler¹
407. **Sykes's Warbler** *Iduna rama* M
/ Booted Warbler⁴

408. **Booted Warbler** *Iduna caligata* V

LEAF-WARBLERS PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

409. **Dusky Warbler** *Phylloscopus fuscatus* V

410. **Greenish Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus trochiloides* V
/ Greenish Warbler^{1,2,3,4,5}

411. **Green Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus nitidus* M
/ Bright-green Warbler^{1,4} / Green Warbler^{2,3,5}

412. **Large-billed Leaf Warbler** *Phylloscopus magnirostris* M

413. **Western Crowned Warbler** *Phylloscopus occipitalis* V
/ Western Crowned Leaf-warbler⁵

SYLVIID WARBLERS SYLVIIDAE

414. **Lesser Whitethroat** *Sylvia curruca* V

415. **Desert Whitethroat** *Sylvia minula* V
/ Lesser Whitethroat^{4,5}

416. **Hume's Whitethroat** *Sylvia althaea* M
/ Lesser Whitethroat^{4,5}

TITMICE PARIDAE

417. **Grey Tit** *Parus cinereus* R
/ Cinereous Tit¹ / Great Tit^{2,3,4,5}

NUTHATCHES SITTIDAE

418. **Velvet-fronted Nuthatch** *Sitta frontalis* R

FLOWERPECKERS DICAIEIDAE

419. **Thick-billed Flowerpecker** *Pachyglossa agilis* R

420. **Legge's Flowerpecker** *Pachyglossa vincens* E
/ White-throated Flowerpecker^{4,5}

421. **Tickell's Flowerpecker** *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos* R
/ Pale-billed Flowerpecker^{1,2,3,4,5}

SUNBIRDS AND ALLIES NECTARINIIDAE

422. **Purple-rumped Sunbird** *Leptocoma zeylonica* R

423. **Purple Sunbird** *Cynnyris asiaticus* R

424. **Loten's Sunbird** *Cynnyris lotenius* R
/ Long-billed Sunbird⁴

BUNTINGS EMBERIZIDAE

425. **Grey-necked Bunting** *Emberiza buchanani* V

426. **Black-headed Bunting** *Emberiza melanocephala* V

427. **Red-headed Bunting** *Emberiza bruniceps* V

FINCHES FRINGILLIDAE

428. **Common Rosefinch** *Erythrura erythrura* V

WAXBILLS ESTRILDIDAE

429. **White-throated Munia** *Euodice malabarica* R
/ Indian Silverbill^{1,2,3,5} / White-throated Silverbill⁴

430. **White-rumped Munia** *Lonchura striata* R

431. **Ceylon Hill Munia** *Lonchura kelaarti* R
/ Black-throated Munia^{1,2,3,4,5}

432. **Spotted Munia** *Lonchura punctulata* R
/ Scaly-breasted Munia^{1,2,3,4,5}

433. Black-headed Munia <i>Lonchura malacca</i> / Tricoloured Munia ^{1,5}	R
OLD-WORLD SPARROWS PASSERIDAE	
434. House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus</i>	R
435. Yellow-throated Sparrow <i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i> / Chestnut-shouldered Petronia ^{2,3,4} / Chestnut-shouldered Bush-sparrow ⁵	V
WEAVERS PLOCEIDAE	
436. Striated Weaver <i>Ploceus manyar</i> / Streaked Weaver ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
437. Baya Weaver <i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	R
STARLINGS AND MYNAS STURNIDAE	
438. Ceylon White-headed Starling <i>Sturnornis albofrontatus</i> / White-faced Starling ^{1,2,3,4,5}	E
439. Grey-headed Starling <i>Sturnia malabarica</i> / Chestnut-tailed Starling ^{2,3,4,5}	V
440. Daurian Starling <i>Agropsar sturninus</i> / Purple-backed Starling ^{4,5}	V
441. Brahminy Myna <i>Sturnia pagodarum</i> / Brahminy Starling ^{1,2,3,4,5}	M
442. Rosy Starling <i>Pastor roseus</i>	M
443. Common Myna <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	R
444. Ceylon Hill Myna <i>Gracula ptilogenys</i> / Ceylon Hill-myna ¹ / Sri Lanka Hill Myna ^{2,3,5} / Sri Lanka Myna ⁴	E
445. Common Hill Myna <i>Gracula indica</i> / Lesser Hill-myna ¹ / Lesser Hill Myna ^{2,3,4} / Southern Hill-myna ¹	R
ORIOLES ORIOLIDAE	
446. European Golden Oriole <i>Oriolus oriolus</i> / Eurasian Golden Oriole ^{3,5}	V
447. Indian Golden Oriole <i>Oriolus kundoo</i>	M
448. Black-naped Oriole <i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	V
449. Black-headed Oriole <i>Oriolus xanthornus</i> / Black-hooded Oriole ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R+(M)
FAIRY BLUEBIRDS IRENIDAE	
450. Fairy Bluebird <i>Irena puella</i> / Asian Fairy-bluebird ^{1,2,3,4,5}	U
DRONGOS DICRURIDAE	
451. Black Drongo <i>Edolius macrocercus</i>	R+M
452. Grey Drongo <i>Edolius leucophaeus</i> / Ashy Drongo ^{1,2,3,5}	M
453. White-bellied Drongo <i>Edolius caerulescens</i> White-bellied Drongo <i>E. c. insularis</i> White-vented Drongo <i>E. c. leucopygialis</i>	R R
454. Racket-tailed Drongo <i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i> / Greater Racket-tailed Drongo ^{1,2,3,4,5}	R
455. Ceylon Crested Drongo <i>Dicrurus lophorinus</i> / Sri Lanka Drongo ^{2,3,5} / Sri Lanka Crested Drongo ⁴	E

WOODSWALLOWS ARTAMIDAE

456. **Ashy Swallow-Shrike** *Artamus fuscus* R
/ Ashy Woodswallow^{1,2,3,4,5}

CROWS, MAGPIES AND ALLIES CORVIDAE

457. **Ceylon Blue Magpie** *Urocissa ornata* E
/ Sri Lanka Blue Magpie^{2,3,4,5}
458. **House Crow** *Corvus splendens* R
459. **Jungle Crow** *Corvus [macrorhyncos] culminatus* R
/ Indian Jungle Crow^{1,3} / Large-billed Crow^{2,4,5}

Citation:

Ceylon Bird Club. 2020. Sri Lanka List (Country List) of bird species. Version 2.
<http://www.ceylonbirdclub.org>

List compiled and status of species and subspecies analysed by:

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